

RARIEDA CLUSTER EXAMS-2025

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

311/1

HISTORY

Paper 1

July 2025 – 2 ½ hours

Name.....Index No:.....Sign

School.....Date.....

INSTRUCTION TO THE CANDIDATES

- This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
- Answer all the questions in section A, any three questions in section B and two questions in section C.
- Answer to all the questions must be written on the answer sheet provided.
- This paper consists of **2 printed pages**.
- Candidates should check the questions paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY

SECTION A 1-17	SECTION B				SECTION C			TOTAL
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Identify **two** Bantu groups that settled in Mt. Elgon area as they were migrating to Kenya. (2marks)
2. Give **two** ways of interaction among the Kenyan communities during the Pre-Colonial Period. (2marks)
3. Identify **one** Climatic factor which made Sultan Seyyid Said to shift his Capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. (1mark)
4. Give **two** characteristics of Human Rights. (2marks)
5. State **one** way in which the National Accord and reconciliation act of 2008 affected the composition of government in Kenya. (1mark)
6. Identify the **major** Historical event that took place in Kenya on 27th August, 2010. (1mark)
7. Name the treaty that ended the Partition of East Africa. (1mark)
8. Give **one** institution that advised the Governor in the administration of Kenya during the Colonial Period. (1mark)
9. State **two** reasons for the collaboration between Nabongo Mumia and the British. (2marks)
10. Give **two** achievements of the Imperial British East African Company (IBEACO) in Kenya. (2marks)
11. Identify **two** groups which provided Education in Kenya during the Colonial Period. (2marks)
12. Name the **two** levels of government in Kenya. (2marks)
13. Identify the Chief Administrative Officer of the Judiciary in Kenya. (1mark)
14. Name **one** Independent schools Association that emerged in Central Kenya during the Colonial Period. (1mark)
15. Give the **main** function of the correctional services in Kenya. (1mark)
16. List **two** organs of National Security in Kenya. (2marks)
17. Outline **one** source of Nyayoism. (1mark)

SECTION B (45MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this section.

- 18a) State **five** reasons that contributed to the migration of the Cushites into Kenya during the Pre-Colonial Period. (5marks)
 - b) Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda during the Pre-Colonial Period. (10marks)
- 19a) Identify **five** factors that contributed to the growth of City States along the East African Coast by 1500AD. (5marks)
 - b) Explain **five** factors that hindered the Christian Missionary activities in Kenya during the Pre-Colonial Period. (10marks)
- 20a) Give **five** factors that led to the outbreak of the Mau Mau uprising in 1952. (5marks)
 - b) Explain **five** problems faced by the Trade Union movements in Kenya during the Colonial Period. (10marks)
- 21a) Identify the **five** features of African socialism in Kenya. (5marks)
 - b) Explain **five** social contributions of Daniel Arap Moi during his reign as President of Kenya. (10marks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any TWO questions in this section

- 22a) Give **five** circumstances when a Citizen Freedom of movement may be Limited. (5marks)
 - b) Explain **five** factors that Promote National Unity in Kenya. (10marks)
- 23a) Outline the composition of the Independent Electoral and Boundary Commission (IBEC) of Kenya. (3marks)
 - b) Explain **six** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundary Commission. (12marks)
- 24a) Identify the First Three stages of the Budget making process in Kenya. (3marks)
 - b) Highlight **six** ways in which the National Government ensures efficient utilization of Revenue. (12marks)